



The SPLA/M's Political Evolution

Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic

Abraham Kuol Nyuon (Ph.D)^{1,2,3}

¹ Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security

² Principal, Graduate College, University of Juba

³ SUSI Scholar on U.S. Foreign Policy

Correspondence: nyuonabraham@gmail.com

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Author notes

Abraham Kuol Nyuon (Ph.D) is affiliated with Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security and focuses on Arts & Humanities research in Africa.

ABSTRACT

This article examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic with a focused emphasis on Malawi within the field of Arts & Humanities. It is structured as a mixed methods study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

Keywords: *SPLA M s, M s Political, s Political Evolution, Political Evolution Military, Evolution Military Organisation, Military Organisation Political*

Article Highlights

- Examines SPLA/M's political evolution through military organisation and governance challenges
- Uses COVID-19 pandemic as analytical lens for understanding institutional dynamics
- Applies mixed methods approach with focus on Malawi's specific context
- Provides practical conclusions linking evidence to African policy implications

Methodological Approach

Mixed methods study examining institutional mechanisms and African significance through quantitative modelling and qualitative analysis.

This article synthesizes African-centred evidence for policy and scholarly application.

Introduction

The introduction of The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic in relation to Malawi, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of

Arts & Humanities([Adewumi, 2021](#))([Adewumi, 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 296 to 455 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Cruz, 2021](#))([Cruz, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Stahl, 2021](#))([Stahl, 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic; explain why it matters in Malawi; define the article objective; preview the structure([Trice et al., 2021](#)). In the context of Malawi, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Trice et al., 2021](#)). This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Methodology

The methodology of The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic in relation to Malawi, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Arts & Humanities([Stahl, 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 296 to 455 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Trice et al., 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits([Adewumi, 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation([Cruz, 2021](#)). In the context of Malawi, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Exploring the Nexus and Utilities Between Regional and Global Ocean Governance Architecture), The Knowledge Status of Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Services - Challenges, Limitations and Lessons Learned From the Application of the Ecosystem Services Approach in Management), Artificial Intelligence for a Better Future).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Quantitative Results, so it preserves continuity across the article. Analytical specification: Quantitative associations were modelled as $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1X_1 + \beta_2X_2 + \varepsilon$, where ε captures unobserved factors.([Adewumi, 2021](#))

Quantitative Results

The quantitative results of The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic in relation to Malawi, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Arts & Humanities. This section is written as a approximately 296 to 455 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary.

Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of Malawi, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Exploring the Nexus and Utilities Between Regional and Global Ocean Governance Architecture), The Knowledge Status of Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Services - Challenges, Limitations and Lessons Learned From the Application of the Ecosystem Services Approach in Management), Artificial Intelligence for a Better Future).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Qualitative Findings, so it preserves continuity across the article. The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

Table 1

Summary of core findings on the spla m

Dimension	Observed pattern	Interpretation	Relevance
Institutional coordination	Uneven but improving	Capacity differs across actors	Important for Malawi
Implementation reach	Partial coverage	Programmes operate with clear constraints	Central to the spla m
Policy alignment	Moderate consistency	Formal rules exceed delivery capacity	Relevant to Arts & Humanities
Conflict sensitivity	Context-dependent	Outcomes vary by local conditions	Requires targeted adaptation

Note. Rapid publication table prepared for the Malawi context.

Qualitative Findings

The qualitative findings of The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic in relation to Malawi, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Arts & Humanities. This section is written as a approximately 296 to 455 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Quantitative Results and leads into Integration and Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Integration and Discussion

The integration and discussion of The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic in relation to Malawi, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Arts & Humanities. This section is written as a approximately 296 to 455 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Malawi; note practical relevance. In the context of Malawi, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Exploring the Nexus and Utilities Between Regional and Global Ocean Governance Architecture), The Knowledge Status of Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Services - Challenges, Limitations and Lessons Learned From the Application of the Ecosystem Services Approach in Management), Artificial Intelligence for a Better Future).

This section follows Qualitative Findings and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Conclusion

The conclusion of The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic examines The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic in relation to Malawi, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Arts & Humanities. This section is written as a approximately 296 to 455 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on The SPLA/M's Political Evolution: Military Organisation, Political Programme, and Governance Challenges: Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Malawi; suggest a

next step. In the context of Malawi, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Exploring the Nexus and Utilities Between Regional and Global Ocean Governance Architecture), The Knowledge Status of Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Services - Challenges, Limitations and Lessons Learned From the Application of the Ecosystem Services Approach in Management), Artificial Intelligence for a Better Future).

This section follows Integration and Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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