



Bayesian Hierarchical Model for Evaluating System Reliability in Off-Grid Communities in Ethiopia

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Agriculture concerning Methodological evaluation of off-grid communities systems in Ethiopia: Bayesian hierarchical model for measuring system reliability in Ethiopia. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of off-grid communities systems in Ethiopia: Bayesian hierarchical model for measuring system reliability, Ethiopia, Africa, Agriculture, theoretical This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The empirical specification follows $Y = \beta_{0+\beta}^{-1} p X + \text{varepsilon}$, and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: *Ethiopia, Hierarchical Models, Bayesian Analysis, Reliability Theory, Off-Grid Systems, Methodology, Quantitative Methods*

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