



Biodigesters and Rural Energy Security in Kenya: An Economic and Environmental Sustainability Assessment

Acholi Anyang'o^{1,2}, Kamau Kinyanjui³, Wanyonyi Mucheleki^{1,2}, Opiyo Okoth^{4,5}

¹ International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE), Nairobi

² Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Organization (KALRO)

³ Egerton University

⁴ Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Egerton University

⁵ Kenyatta University

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Correspondence: aanyango@outlook.com

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Author notes

Acholi Anyang'o is affiliated with International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE), Nairobi and focuses on Business research in Africa.

Kamau Kinyanjui is affiliated with Egerton University and focuses on Business research in Africa.

Wanyonyi Mucheleki is affiliated with Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Organization (KALRO) and focuses on Business research in Africa.

Opiyo Okoth is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Egerton University and focuses on Business research in Africa.

Abstract

Biodigesters are biogas generators used for household energy security in rural Kenya, but their impact on waste management and economic sustainability is not fully understood. The research employs a mixed-methods approach, combining surveys with case studies in selected villages to gather data from both households and local authorities. Biodigesters significantly reduce household reliance on fossil fuels for cooking (by 40%) and decrease organic waste disposal costs (25%). The findings suggest that biodigesters contribute positively to rural energy security while also improving waste management practices, indicating potential for wider adoption. Government policies should incentivize the installation of biodigesters by offering subsidies or grants, and educational programmes should be implemented to promote their use among farmers.

Keywords: Kenya, Biodigesters, Waste Management, Energy Security, Sustainability Assessment, Rural Development, Econometrics

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

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