



Official Development Assistance to South Sudan

Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy

Abraham Kuol Nyuon^{1,2,3}

¹ Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security

² Principal, Graduate College, University of Juba

³ SUSI Scholar on U.S. Foreign Policy

Correspondence: nyuonabraham@gmail.com

Published: 11 April 2023 **Received:** 12 February 2023

Accepted: 15 March 2023 **DOI:**
[10.5281/zenodo.19546143](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19546143)

Author notes

Abraham Kuol Nyuon is affiliated with Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security and focuses on Business research in Africa.

ABSTRACT

This article examines Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy with a focused emphasis on South Sudan within the field of Business. It is structured as a comparative study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

Keywords: *Official Development Assistance, South Sudan Allocation, Sudan Allocation Effectiveness, Official Development, Development Assistance, South Sudan*

Article Highlights

- Examines ODA allocation patterns and effectiveness in South Sudan's fragile context
- Analyzes political economy factors shaping development assistance outcomes
- Provides comparative insights from institutional and policy dynamics
- Offers practical conclusions for evidence-informed policy in African settings

Core Contribution

An African-centred analysis of Official Development Assistance that bridges economic allocation patterns with political economy realities in South Sudan.

This article presents a comparative study with implications for development policy in fragile states.

Introduction

The introduction of Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy examines Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics

shaping the field of Business([Davis et al., 2021](#))([Davis et al., 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 375 to 575 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Kirton & Ларионова, 2022](#))([Kirton & Ларионова, 2022](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Mohamed et al., 2022](#))([Mohamed et al., 2022](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy; explain why it matters in South Sudan; define the article objective; preview the structure([Reinsberg, 2023](#)). In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Reinsberg, 2023](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes Coordinating the Enforcement of Anti-Corruption Law: South American Experiences), Contagious convergent cumulative cooperation: the dynamic development of the G20, BRICS and SCO), Country Reviews of Social Assistance in Crises: A Compendium of Rapid Assessments of the Nexus Between Social Protection and Humanitarian Assistance in Crisis Settings).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Methodology

The methodology of Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy examines Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Mohamed et al., 2022](#)). This section is written as a approximately 375 to 575 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Reinsberg, 2023](#)). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits([Davis et al., 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation([Kirton & Ларионова, 2022](#)). In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Earmarked Funding and the Performance of International Organizations: Evidence from Food and Agricultural Development Agencies), Coordinating the Enforcement of Anti-Corruption Law: South American Experiences), Contagious convergent cumulative cooperation: the dynamic development of the G20, BRICS and SCO).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Comparative Analysis, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Comparative Analysis

The comparative analysis of Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy examines Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to

the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 375 to 575 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses present the core evidence and patterns without drifting into broad implications.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Earmarked Funding and the Performance of International Organizations: Evidence from Food and Agricultural Development Agencies), Coordinating the Enforcement of Anti-Corruption Law: South American Experiences), Contagious convergent cumulative cooperation: the dynamic development of the G20, BRICS and SCO).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Discussion

The discussion of Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy examines Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 375 to 575 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for South Sudan; note practical relevance. In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Country Reviews of Social Assistance in Crises: A Compendium of Rapid Assessments of the Nexus Between Social Protection and Humanitarian Assistance in Crisis Settings), Coordinating the Enforcement of Anti-Corruption Law: South American Experiences), Contagious convergent cumulative cooperation: the dynamic development of the G20, BRICS and SCO).

This section follows Comparative Analysis and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Conclusion

The conclusion of Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy examines Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 375 to 575 words part of the

article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Official Development Assistance to South Sudan: Allocation, Effectiveness, and Political Economy; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for South Sudan; suggest a next step. In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Coordinating the Enforcement of Anti-Corruption Law: South American Experiences), Contagious convergent cumulative cooperation: the dynamic development of the G20, BRICS and SCO), Country Reviews of Social Assistance in Crises: A Compendium of Rapid Assessments of the Nexus Between Social Protection and Humanitarian Assistance in Crisis Settings).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

References

- Davis, K.E., Jorge, G., & Machado, M.R. (2021). Coordinating the Enforcement of Anti-Corruption Law: South American Experiences. *Verfassung in Recht und Übersee*
- Kirton, J., & Ларионова, М. (2022). Contagious convergent cumulative cooperation: the dynamic development of the G20, BRICS and SCO. *International Politics*
- Mohamed, H., Szyp, C., Thorsen, D., Bellwood-Howard, I., McLean, C., Baur, D., Harvey, P., Lind, J., Longhurst, D., Sabates-Wheeler, R., Slater, R., & Warmington, A. (2022). Country Reviews of Social Assistance in Crises: A Compendium of Rapid Assessments of the Nexus Between Social Protection and Humanitarian Assistance in Crisis Settings
- Reinsberg, B. (2023). Earmarked Funding and the Performance of International Organizations: Evidence from Food and Agricultural Development Agencies. *Global Studies Quarterly*