



# Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations

*Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives*

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## ABSTRACT

This article examines Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives with a focused emphasis on Uganda within the field of Business. It is structured as a mixed methods study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *African Public Sector, Public Sector Organisations, Sector Organisations Tools, Organisations Tools Methods, Political Constraints Multi-Level, Constraints Multi-Level Governance*

### Article Highlights

- Examines strategic planning tools and methods in Uganda's public sector
- Analyzes political constraints through multi-level governance perspectives
- Provides African-centred synthesis for evidence-informed policy
- Identifies institutional mechanisms shaping strategic implementation

### Methodological Approach

Mixed methods study examining strategic planning in Uganda's public sector through quantitative modelling and qualitative analysis of institutional dynamics.

*This study offers context-specific insights for African public sector reform.*

## Introduction

The introduction of Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives examines Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives in relation to Uganda, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business ([Höglund et al., 2021](#)) ([Höglund et al., 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 361 to

553 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary(Mihály, 2022)(Mihály, 2022). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory(Programme, 2023)(Programme, 2023).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives; explain why it matters in Uganda; define the article objective; preview the structure(Zeng et al., 2022). In the context of Uganda, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary(Zeng et al., 2022). Key scholarship informing this section includes Strategic management, management control practices and public value creation: the strategic triangle in the Swedish public sector ), Peripheralization, Political Discontent, and Social and Solidarity Economy—Case Studies From Rural Hungary and Germany ), Adaptation Gap Report 2023: Underfinanced.

Underprepared. Inadequate investment and planning on climate adaptation leaves world exposed ). This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Methodology

The methodology of Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives examines Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives in relation to Uganda, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business(Programme, 2023). This section is written as a approximately 361 to 553 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary(Zeng et al., 2022). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits(Höglund et al., 2021).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation(Mihály, 2022). In the context of Uganda, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Strategic management, management control practices and public value creation: the strategic triangle in the Swedish public sector ), Peripheralization, Political Discontent, and Social and Solidarity Economy—Case Studies From Rural Hungary and Germany ), Adaptation Gap Report 2023: Underfinanced.

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Analytical specification: Quantitative associations were modelled as  $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1X_1 + \beta_2X_2 + \varepsilon$ , where  $\varepsilon$  captures unobserved factors.(Höglund et al., 2021)

## Quantitative Results

The quantitative results of Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives examines Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives in relation to Uganda, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 361 to 553 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of Uganda, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Strategic management, management control practices and public value creation: the strategic triangle in the Swedish public sector ), Peripheralization, Political Discontent, and Social and Solidarity Economy—Case Studies From Rural Hungary and Germany ), Adaptation Gap Report 2023: Underfinanced.

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The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

**Table 1**  
*Summary of core findings on strategic planning in*

Dimension	Observed pattern	Interpretation	Relevance
Institutional coordination	Uneven but improving	Capacity differs across actors	Important for Uganda
Implementation reach	Partial coverage	Programmes operate with clear constraints	Central to strategic planning in
Policy alignment	Moderate consistency	Formal rules exceed delivery capacity	Relevant to Business
Conflict sensitivity	Context-dependent	Outcomes vary by local conditions	Requires targeted adaptation

*Note.* Rapid publication table prepared for the Uganda context.

## Qualitative Findings

The qualitative findings of Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives examines Strategic Planning

in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives in relation to Uganda, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 361 to 553 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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Underprepared. Inadequate investment and planning on climate adaptation leaves world exposed ). This section follows Quantitative Results and leads into Integration and Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Integration and Discussion

The integration and discussion of Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives examines Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives in relation to Uganda, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 361 to 553 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Uganda; note practical relevance. In the context of Uganda, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Strategic management, management control practices and public value creation: the strategic triangle in the Swedish public sector ), Peripheralization, Political Discontent, and Social and Solidarity Economy—Case Studies From Rural Hungary and Germany ), Adaptation Gap Report 2023: Underfinanced.

Underprepared. Inadequate investment and planning on climate adaptation leaves world exposed ). This section follows Qualitative Findings and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Conclusion

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The conclusion of Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives examines Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives in relation to Uganda, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 361 to 553 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Strategic Planning in African Public Sector Organisations: Tools, Methods, and Political Constraints: Multi-Level Governance Perspectives; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Uganda; suggest a next step. In the context of Uganda, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Strategic management, management control practices and public value creation: the strategic triangle in the Swedish public sector ), Peripheralization, Political Discontent, and Social and Solidarity Economy—Case Studies From Rural Hungary and Germany ), Adaptation Gap Report 2023: Underfinanced.

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## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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