



# **Human Resource Management in Botswana's Mining Sector: An Analytical Study**

**Mokwe Makwana<sup>1,2</sup>, Pule Molewa<sup>3</sup>, Chol Mohapi<sup>4</sup>, Oupa Mohlomi<sup>4,5</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, University of Botswana

<sup>2</sup> Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Botswana International University of Science & Technology (BIUST)

<sup>3</sup> Department of Advanced Studies, University of Botswana

<sup>4</sup> Botswana International University of Science & Technology (BIUST)

<sup>5</sup> Botswana University of Agriculture and Natural Resources (BUAN)

**Published:** 06 September 2003 | **Received:** 23 March 2003 | **Accepted:** 08 July 2003

**Correspondence:** [mmakwana@gmail.com](mailto:mmakwana@gmail.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18778571](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18778571)

## **Author notes**

*Mokwe Makwana is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, University of Botswana and focuses on Business research in Africa.*

*Pule Molewa is affiliated with Department of Advanced Studies, University of Botswana and focuses on Business research in Africa.*

*Chol Mohapi is affiliated with Botswana International University of Science & Technology (BIUST) and focuses on Business research in Africa.*

*Oupa Mohlomi is affiliated with Botswana University of Agriculture and Natural Resources (BUAN) and focuses on Business research in Africa.*

## **Abstract**

Botswana's mining sector is a significant contributor to the country's economy, employing thousands of workers across various sectors including gold, diamond, and coal. The study employed a mixed-methods approach combining qualitative interviews with quantitative data from secondary sources to analyse HRM strategies across the sector. Findings indicate that while formal training programmes are prevalent, there is room for enhancing skill development initiatives to better align with industry needs and regulatory requirements. The research underscores the importance of integrating continuous professional development opportunities into existing HRM frameworks to enhance workforce adaptability and productivity. Recommendation for mining companies in Botswana includes developing more targeted training programmes that address specific skill gaps identified through sectoral analysis. Human Resource Management, Mining Sector, Botswana, Skill Development

**Keywords:** Botswana, Mining Sector, Human Resource Management, Workforce Development, Organisational Behaviour, Cross-Cultural Management, Ethnography

## ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

**Email:** [info@parj.africa](mailto:info@parj.africa)

Request your copy of the full paper today!

## SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

**Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!**

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

**Submit at:** [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)



Scan to visit [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)

**Open Access Scholarship from PARJ**

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge