



## Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa

*A Feminist Political Economy Approach*

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### Author notes

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### ABSTRACT

This article examines Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach with a focused emphasis on South Africa within the field of Business. It is structured as a comparative study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *Feminist Political Economy, Political Economy Approach, Whistleblower Protection, Anti-Corruption Enforcement, East Africa, Feminist Political*

#### Article Highlights

- Applies a feminist political economy lens to whistleblower protection in East Africa
- Examines institutional and policy dynamics specific to the African context
- Provides comparative analysis with practical implications for anti-corruption enforcement
- Foregrounds gender dimensions in political economy approaches to corruption

#### Methodological Approach

Comparative study design examining whistleblower protection mechanisms through institutional analysis and feminist political economy frameworks.

*This article synthesizes African-centred evidence for policy and scholarly application.*

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## Introduction

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The introduction of Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to South Africa, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Lean et al., 2021](#))([Lean et al., 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 336 to 515 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Peña & Barlow, 2021](#))([Peña & Barlow, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Piasecki & Wolnicki, 2021](#))([Piasecki & Wolnicki, 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; explain why it matters in South Africa; define the article objective; preview the structure([Spark et al., 2021](#)). In the context of South Africa, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Spark et al., 2021](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes Women's Civic and Political Participation in the Developing World: Obstacles and Opportunities ), Beyond the Boom: Dependent Development and Political Change in Argentina ), New Challenges Facing the Global Economy ).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Methodology

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The methodology of Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to South Africa, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Piasecki & Wolnicki, 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 336 to 515 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Spark et al., 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits([Lean et al., 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation([Peña & Barlow, 2021](#)). In the context of South Africa, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Women's Civic and Political Participation in the Developing World: Obstacles and Opportunities ), Beyond the Boom: Dependent Development and Political Change in Argentina ), New Challenges Facing the Global Economy ).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Comparative Analysis, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Comparative Analysis

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The comparative analysis of Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to South Africa, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 336 to 515 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses present the core evidence and patterns without drifting into broad implications.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of South Africa, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Women’s Civic and Political Participation in the Developing World: Obstacles and Opportunities ), Beyond the Boom: Dependent Development and Political Change in Argentina ), New Challenges Facing the Global Economy ).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Discussion

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The discussion of Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to South Africa, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 336 to 515 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for South Africa; note practical relevance. In the context of South Africa, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes “Keeping an Eye Out for Women”: Implicit Feminism, Political Leadership, and Social Change in the Pacific Islands ), Women’s Civic and Political Participation in the Developing World: Obstacles and Opportunities ), Beyond the Boom: Dependent Development and Political Change in Argentina ).

This section follows Comparative Analysis and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Conclusion

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The conclusion of Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to South Africa, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 336 to 515 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Whistleblower Protection and Anti-Corruption Enforcement in East Africa: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for South Africa; suggest a next step. In the context of South Africa, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Women’s Civic and Political Participation in the Developing World: Obstacles and Opportunities ), Beyond the Boom: Dependent Development and Political Change in Argentina ), New Challenges Facing the Global Economy ).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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