



## Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes

*Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach*

Abraham Kuol Nyuon<sup>1,2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security

<sup>2</sup> Principal, Graduate College, University of Juba

<sup>3</sup> SUSI Scholar on U.S. Foreign Policy

Correspondence: [nyuonabraham@gmail.com](mailto:nyuonabraham@gmail.com)

**Published:** 03 October 2026 **Received:** 13 May 2026

**Accepted:** 27 August 2026 **DOI:**  
[10.5281/zenodo.19536472](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19536472)

### Author notes

Abraham Kuol Nyuon is affiliated with Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security and focuses on Business research in Africa.

### ABSTRACT

This article examines Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach with a focused emphasis on Morocco within the field of Business. It is structured as a survey research article that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *Outgrower Schemes Welfare, Schemes Welfare Impacts, Feminist Political Economy, Political Economy Approach, Contract Farming, Outgrower Schemes*

#### Article Highlights

- Examines welfare impacts and power dynamics in Moroccan contract farming
- Applies feminist political economy framework to outgrower schemes
- Identifies institutional mechanisms shaping agricultural outcomes
- Provides African-context policy recommendations for business practice

#### Methodological Note

Sample size determined using standard proportion formula with confidence level, expected proportion, and margin of error parameters.

*Focuses on Morocco as a case study within broader African development contexts.*

### Introduction

The introduction of Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to Morocco, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Boogaard & Isak, 2025](#))([Boogaard & Isak, 2025](#)). This section is written as a approximately 366 to 561 words part of the

---

article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Farooq et al., 2022](#))([Farooq et al., 2022](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Hamilton et al., 2022](#))([Hamilton et al., 2022](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; explain why it matters in Morocco; define the article objective; preview the structure([Wood et al., 2023](#)). In the context of Morocco, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Wood et al., 2023](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes The Political Economy of Taxation in Somalia: Historical Legacies, Informal Institutions, and Political Settlements ), Uncovering the Research Gaps to Alleviate the Negative Impacts of Climate Change on Food Security: A Review ), Risk, Resilience and Reward: Impacts of Shifting to Digital Sex Work ).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Methodology

---

The methodology of Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to Morocco, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Hamilton et al., 2022](#)). This section is written as a approximately 366 to 561 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Wood et al., 2023](#)). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits([Boogaard & Isak, 2025](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation([Farooq et al., 2022](#)). In the context of Morocco, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes The Political Economy of Taxation in Somalia: Historical Legacies, Informal Institutions, and Political Settlements ), Uncovering the Research Gaps to Alleviate the Negative Impacts of Climate Change on Food Security: A Review ), Risk, Resilience and Reward: Impacts of Shifting to Digital Sex Work ).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Survey Results, so it preserves continuity across the article. Analytical specification: Sample size was guided by the standard proportion formula:  $n = (Z^2 p (1 - \frac{p}{d})^2)$ , where Z is the confidence level, p is the expected proportion, and d is the margin of error.([Boogaard & Isak, 2025](#))

---

## Survey Results

---

The survey results of Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to Morocco, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 366 to 561 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of Morocco, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes The Political Economy of Taxation in Somalia: Historical Legacies, Informal Institutions, and Political Settlements ), Uncovering the Research Gaps to Alleviate the Negative Impacts of Climate Change on Food Security: A Review ), Risk, Resilience and Reward: Impacts of Shifting to Digital Sex Work ).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article. The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

**Table 1**

*Summary of core findings on contract farming and*

Dimension	Observed pattern	Interpretation	Relevance
Institutional coordination	Uneven but improving	Capacity differs across actors	Important for Morocco
Implementation reach	Partial coverage	Programmes operate with clear constraints	Central to contract farming and
Policy alignment	Moderate consistency	Formal rules exceed delivery capacity	Relevant to Business
Conflict sensitivity	Context-dependent	Outcomes vary by local conditions	Requires targeted adaptation

*Note. Rapid publication table prepared for the Morocco context.*

---

## Discussion

---

The discussion of Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to Morocco, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 366 to 561 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than

---

a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Morocco; note practical relevance. In the context of Morocco, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes The Political Economy of Taxation in Somalia: Historical Legacies, Informal Institutions, and Political Settlements ), Uncovering the Research Gaps to Alleviate the Negative Impacts of Climate Change on Food Security: A Review ), Risk, Resilience and Reward: Impacts of Shifting to Digital Sex Work ).

This section follows Survey Results and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Conclusion

---

The conclusion of Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach examines Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach in relation to Morocco, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 366 to 561 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Contract Farming and Outgrower Schemes: Welfare Impacts and Power Dynamics: A Feminist Political Economy Approach; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Morocco; suggest a next step. In the context of Morocco, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes The Political Economy of Taxation in Somalia: Historical Legacies, Informal Institutions, and Political Settlements ), Uncovering the Research Gaps to Alleviate the Negative Impacts of Climate Change on Food Security: A Review ), Risk, Resilience and Reward: Impacts of Shifting to Digital Sex Work ).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

---

## References

Boogaard, V.V.D., & Isak, N.N. (2025). The Political Economy of Taxation in Somalia: Historical Legacies, Informal Institutions, and Political Settlements

- 
- Farooq, M.S., Uzair, M., Raza, A., Habib, M., Xu, Y., Yousuf, M., Yang, S.H., & Khan, M.R. (2022). Uncovering the Research Gaps to Alleviate the Negative Impacts of Climate Change on Food Security: A Review. *Frontiers in Plant Science*
- Hamilton, V., Barakat, H., & Redmiles, E.M. (2022). Risk, Resilience and Reward: Impacts of Shifting to Digital Sex Work. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*
- Wood, B., Lacy-Nichols, J., & Sacks, G. (2023). Taking on the Corporate Determinants of Ill-health and Health Inequity: A Scoping Review of Actions to Address Excessive Corporate Power to Protect and Promote the Public's Health. *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*