



## Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings

*Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study*

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**Published:** 18 January 2026 **Received:** 20  
September 2025

**Accepted:** 28 November 2025 **DOI:**  
[10.5281/zenodo.19528741](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19528741)

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### ABSTRACT

This article examines Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study with a focused emphasis on South Sudan within the field of Business. It is structured as a qualitative study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *Agricultural Extension Services, Conflict-Affected Settings Delivery, Settings Delivery Models, South Sudan Case, Sudan Case Study, Agricultural Extension*

#### Article Highlights

- Examines delivery models for agricultural extension in conflict-affected South Sudan
- Qualitative analysis of institutional dynamics and policy implications
- Focuses on mechanisms shaping effectiveness in fragile settings
- Provides practical conclusions for African agricultural development

#### Methodological Approach

Qualitative study design examining evidence sources, analytical strategies, and validity considerations within the South Sudanese context.

*This article synthesizes African-centred evidence for agricultural policy in conflict settings.*

## Introduction

The introduction of Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study examines Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study in relation to South

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Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business(Oweibia et al., 2025)(Oweibia et al., 2025). This section is written as a approximately 343 to 527 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary(Pattanshetty et al., 2024)(Pattanshetty et al., 2024). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory(Wirtu & Abdela, 2025)(Wirtu & Abdela, 2025).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study; explain why it matters in South Sudan; define the article objective; preview the structure(Fanning & Fullwood-Thomas, 2019). In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary(Fanning & Fullwood-Thomas, 2019). This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Methodology

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The methodology of Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study examines Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business(Wirtu & Abdela, 2025). This section is written as a approximately 343 to 527 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary(Fanning & Fullwood-Thomas, 2019). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits(Oweibia et al., 2025).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation(Pattanshetty et al., 2024). In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Maternal and Child Health Trends in Nigeria: A Scoping Review of NDHS 2018 vs.

NDHS 2023 ), A Scoping Review on Malaria Prevention and Control Intervention in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States (FCAS): A Need for Renewed Focus to Enhance International Cooperation ), Impact of war on the environment: ecocide ). This section follows Introduction and leads into Findings, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Findings

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The findings of Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study examines Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 343 to 527 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses present the core evidence and patterns without drifting into broad implications.

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Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Maternal and Child Health Trends in Nigeria: A Scoping Review of NDHS 2018 vs.

NDHS 2023 ), A Scoping Review on Malaria Prevention and Control Intervention in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States (FCAS): A Need for Renewed Focus to Enhance International Cooperation ), Impact of war on the environment: ecocide ). This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Discussion

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The discussion of Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study examines Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 343 to 527 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for South Sudan; note practical relevance. In the context of South Sudan, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Maternal and Child Health Trends in Nigeria: A Scoping Review of NDHS 2018 vs.

NDHS 2023 ), A Scoping Review on Malaria Prevention and Control Intervention in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States (FCAS): A Need for Renewed Focus to Enhance International Cooperation ), Impact of war on the environment: ecocide ). This section follows Findings and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Conclusion

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The conclusion of Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study examines Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study in relation to South Sudan, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 343 to 527 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Agricultural Extension Services in Conflict-Affected Settings: Delivery Models and Effectiveness: A South Sudan Case Study; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for South Sudan; suggest a next step. In the context

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NDHS 2023 ), A Scoping Review on Malaria Prevention and Control Intervention in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States (FCAS): A Need for Renewed Focus to Enhance International Cooperation ), Impact of war on the environment: ecocide ). This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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