



# Methodological Evaluation of Power-Distribution Equipment Systems in Ghana Using Panel Data for Efficiency Gains Assessment

Abena Owusu<sup>1</sup>, Kofi Agyei<sup>1,2</sup>, Yaw Afosah<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University of Professional Studies, Accra (UPSA)

<sup>2</sup> University for Development Studies (UDS)

<sup>3</sup> Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration (GIMPA)

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**Correspondence:** [aowusu@gmail.com](mailto:aowusu@gmail.com)

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## Author notes

Abena Owusu is affiliated with University of Professional Studies, Accra (UPSA) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Kofi Agyei is affiliated with University for Development Studies (UDS) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Yaw Afosah is affiliated with Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration (GIMPA) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of power-distribution equipment systems in Ghana: panel-data estimation for measuring efficiency gains in Ghana. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of power-distribution equipment systems in Ghana: panel-data estimation for measuring efficiency gains, Ghana, Africa, Engineering, methodology paper This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as  $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i + u_i + v_i \epsilon_i$ , with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

**Keywords:** Sub-Saharan, econometric, stochastic frontier, panel data, efficiency analysis, power distribution, equipment systems

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This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

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