



Methodological Evaluation of Process-Control Systems in Kenya: Multilevel Regression Analysis for Risk Reduction Assessment

Wanjiku Mativo¹, Kositani Wamunyami^{2,3}, Mwangi Kibugi^{1,3}

¹ International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE), Nairobi

² Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology (JKUAT)

³ Strathmore University

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Correspondence: wmativo@hotmail.com

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Author notes

Wanjiku Mativo is affiliated with International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (ICIPE), Nairobi and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Kositani Wamunyami is affiliated with Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology (JKUAT) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Mwangi Kibugi is affiliated with Strathmore University and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of process-control systems systems in Kenya: multilevel regression analysis for measuring risk reduction in Kenya. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of process-control systems systems in Kenya: multilevel regression analysis for measuring risk reduction, Kenya, Africa, Engineering, data descriptor This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X + u_i + v_{\epsilon}$, with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

Keywords: Kenya, Multilevel Regression, Process-Control Systems, Methodology, Engineering, Risk Assessment, Quantitative Analysis

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