



Time-Series Forecasting Model Evaluation for Cost-Effectiveness in Nigerian Water Treatment Facilities Systems

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of water treatment facilities systems in Nigeria: time-series forecasting model for measuring cost-effectiveness in Nigeria. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of water treatment facilities systems in Nigeria: time-series forecasting model for measuring cost-effectiveness, Nigeria, Africa, Engineering, conference paper This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as $Y_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_t + u_t + \epsilon_t$, with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

Keywords: Nigerian, Time-series, Forecasting, Cost-effectiveness, Econometrics, Stochastic, Optimization

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