



# Time-Series Forecasting Model Evaluation for Adoption Rates in Senegal's Industrial Machinery Fleets Systems

Issa Sow<sup>1</sup>, Modibo Diallo<sup>2</sup>, Amadou Diop<sup>2</sup>, Ibrahima Ndiaye<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Civil Engineering, Université Gaston Berger (UGB), Saint-Louis

<sup>2</sup> Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles (ISRA)

<sup>3</sup> Department of Sustainable Systems, Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA), Dakar

**Published:** 23 November 2011 | **Received:** 11 June 2011 | **Accepted:** 29 September 2011

**Correspondence:** [isow@yahoo.com](mailto:isow@yahoo.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18704520](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18704520)

## Author notes

*Issa Sow is affiliated with Department of Civil Engineering, Université Gaston Berger (UGB), Saint-Louis and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

*Modibo Diallo is affiliated with Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles (ISRA) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

*Amadou Diop is affiliated with Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles (ISRA) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

*Ibrahima Ndiaye is affiliated with Department of Sustainable Systems, Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA), Dakar and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study evaluates time-series forecasting models for measuring adoption rates in Senegal's industrial machinery fleets systems. A time-series forecasting model was employed, specifically an ARIMA (AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average) model, with parameters estimated using maximum likelihood estimation. Uncertainty in forecasts is quantified through standard error estimates. The ARIMA model showed a strong correlation ( $R^2=0.85$ ,  $p<0.01$ ), indicating that historical data can predict future adoption rates with significant confidence (95% CI:  $\pm 0.10$ ). The ARIMA model effectively forecasts adoption trends in Senegal's industrial machinery fleets, with a notable R-squared value and robust error estimates. Future studies should consider incorporating additional variables to improve forecast accuracy and explore the impact of government incentives on adoption rates.

**Keywords:** *African geography, Time-series analysis, Forecasting models, ARIMA, SARIMAX, Exponential smoothing, Seasonality assessment*

## ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

**Email:** [info@parj.africa](mailto:info@parj.africa)

Request your copy of the full paper today!

## SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

**Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!**

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

**Submit at:** [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)



Scan to visit [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)

**Open Access Scholarship from PARJ**

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge