



# Time-Series Forecasting Model Evaluation for Cost-Effectiveness in Nigerian Transport Maintenance Depots Systems,

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### Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of transport maintenance depots systems in Nigeria: time-series forecasting model for measuring cost-effectiveness in Nigeria. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of transport maintenance depots systems in Nigeria: time-series forecasting model for measuring cost-effectiveness, Nigeria, Africa, Engineering, methodology paper This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as  $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i + u_i + \epsilon_i$ , with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

Keywords:

Nigerian

Geographic

Terms:

Methodological

Terms:

*Time-series*  
*Forecasting*  
*Model*  
*Cost-effectiveness*  
*Depot systems*

*analysis*  
*evaluation*

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