African Maintenance Engineering

Multilevel Regression Analysis for Evaluating Process-Control Systems in Ethiopian Maintenance Engineering Context

Yared Abebe[1], **Mikaela Degu**[1], **Abay Assefa**[2,3], **Zerihun Kebede**[4]

[1] Department of Electrical Engineering, Addis Ababa Science and Technology University (AASTU)

[2] Haramaya University

[3] Hawassa University

[4] Department of Civil Engineering, Addis Ababa Science and Technology University (AASTU)

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Correspondence: yabebe@outlook.com

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Author notes

Yared Abebe is affiliated with Department of Electrical Engineering, Addis Ababa Science and Technology University (AASTU) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Mikaela Degu is affiliated with Department of Electrical Engineering, Addis Ababa Science and Technology University (AASTU) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Abay Assefa is affiliated with Haramaya University and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Zerihun Kebede is affiliated with Department of Civil Engineering, Addis Ababa Science and Technology University (AASTU) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of process-control systems systems in Ethiopia: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness in Ethiopia. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of process-control systems systems in Ethiopia: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness, Ethiopia, Africa, Engineering, original research This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as $Y\{\} = beta0 + beta1\,X\{\} + ui + varepsilon\{\}$, with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

Keywords: *Ethiopia, Multilevel Regression, Hierarchical Analysis, Process Control, Cost-Effectiveness, Statistical Methods, Quantitative Research, Ethiopian Engineering Context*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

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