



# Bayesian Hierarchical Model for Measuring Adoption Rates in Municipal Infrastructure Assets Systems in Rwanda

Nyiramagesha Nshuti<sup>1,2</sup>, Kabuga Kareririrwa<sup>3,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA)

<sup>2</sup> Department of Civil Engineering, University of Rwanda

<sup>3</sup> University of Rwanda

<sup>4</sup> Department of Mechanical Engineering, Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA)

**Published:** 03 November 2000 | **Received:** 13 July 2000 | **Accepted:** 28 September 2000

**Correspondence:** [nshuti@aol.com](mailto:nshuti@aol.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18715854](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18715854)

## Author notes

*Nyiramagesha Nshuti is affiliated with Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

*Kabuga Kareririrwa is affiliated with University of Rwanda and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

## Abstract

The adoption rates of municipal infrastructure assets systems in Rwanda have been a subject of interest for researchers aiming to understand their efficiency and impact. The research employs a Bayesian hierarchical model to analyse data collected from various municipalities in Rwanda. This approach allows for the estimation of average and varying adoption rates across different regions, accounting for potential heterogeneity. Analysis revealed significant variation in adoption rates among municipal districts in Rwanda, with some areas showing adoption rates as high as 75% compared to others at around 20%. The Bayesian hierarchical model provides a nuanced understanding of the factors affecting infrastructure asset adoption and can be used for targeted interventions. Future research should consider longitudinal data collection to track changes in adoption rates over time, while policymakers could use this information to inform future investment strategies. The maintenance outcome was modelled as  $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i + u_i + \epsilon_i$ , with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

**Keywords:** *Geographic, Hierarchical, Bayesian, Adoption, Asset, Evaluation, Rwanda*

## ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

**Email:** [info@parj.africa](mailto:info@parj.africa)

Request your copy of the full paper today!

## SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

**Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!**

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

**Submit at:** [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)



Scan to visit [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)

**Open Access Scholarship from PARJ**

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge