



Methodological Evaluation of Municipal Infrastructure Assets in Tanzania Using Panel Data for Yield Improvement Analysis

Tumwa Samba^{1,2}, Mawanda Ndaye³, Kilimo Mihigo^{4,5}

¹ National Institute for Medical Research (NIMR)

² Catholic University of Health and Allied Sciences (CUHAS)

³ Tanzania Commission for Science and Technology (COSTECH)

⁴ Department of Sustainable Systems, Catholic University of Health and Allied Sciences (CUHAS)

⁵ Department of Civil Engineering, National Institute for Medical Research (NIMR)

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Correspondence: tsamba@outlook.com

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Author notes

Tumwa Samba is affiliated with National Institute for Medical Research (NIMR) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Mawanda Ndaye is affiliated with Tanzania Commission for Science and Technology (COSTECH) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Kilimo Mihigo is affiliated with Department of Sustainable Systems, Catholic University of Health and Allied Sciences (CUHAS) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of municipal infrastructure assets systems in Tanzania: panel-data estimation for measuring yield improvement in Tanzania. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of municipal infrastructure assets systems in Tanzania: panel-data estimation for measuring yield improvement, Tanzania, Africa, Engineering, original research This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i + u_i + \varepsilon_i$, with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

Keywords: Tanzania, Municipal Infrastructure, Panel Data, Econometrics, Asset Management, Yield Analysis, Methodology

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