



Bayesian Hierarchical Model for Evaluating Municipal Water Systems Yield Improvement in Tanzanian Urban Settings

Kabiguri Kibogo¹, Mwenda Mbuya^{1,2}, Kamadu Makawa²

¹ Mkwawa University College of Education

² Sokoine University of Agriculture (SUA), Morogoro

Published: 24 May 2000 | **Received:** 19 March 2000 | **Accepted:** 02 May 2000

Correspondence: kkibogo@gmail.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18713180](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18713180)

Author notes

Kabiguri Kibogo is affiliated with Mkwawa University College of Education and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Mwenda Mbuya is affiliated with Sokoine University of Agriculture (SUA), Morogoro and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Kamadu Makawa is affiliated with Sokoine University of Agriculture (SUA), Morogoro and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Abstract

In Tanzania, municipal water systems are crucial for urban sustainability but often face challenges in meeting demand. A Bayesian hierarchical model was developed to analyse yield data from multiple sites, accounting for spatial heterogeneity and variability. The analysis revealed that incorporating site-specific parameters significantly improved the predictive accuracy of yield models ($R^2 = 0.85$). Bayesian methods provided more nuanced insights into municipal water system performance compared to traditional approaches. Further research should focus on model validation and application in diverse urban settings. municipal water systems, yield improvement, Bayesian hierarchical models, Tanzania The empirical specification follows $Y = \beta_{0+\beta}^{-1} p X + \text{varepsilon}$, and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: *African Geography, Bayesian Statistics, Hierarchical Modelling, Water Yield Analysis, Quantile Regression, Spatial Statistics, Econometrics*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge