



# Methodological Assessment of Emergency Care Units in Rwanda Using Panel Data for Clinical Outcome Measurement

Nshuti Akagi<sup>1,2</sup>, Kwegyiragwa Muhizi<sup>3</sup>, Uwimana Mugisa<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA)

<sup>2</sup> African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

<sup>3</sup> Department of Surgery, Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA)

<sup>4</sup> Department of Pediatrics, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

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**Correspondence:** [nakagi@outlook.com](mailto:nakagi@outlook.com)

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## Author notes

*Nshuti Akagi is affiliated with Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Kwegyiragwa Muhizi is affiliated with Department of Surgery, Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Uwimana Mugisa is affiliated with Department of Pediatrics, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of emergency care units systems in Rwanda: panel-data estimation for measuring clinical outcomes in Rwanda. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of emergency care units systems in Rwanda: panel-data estimation for measuring clinical outcomes, Rwanda, Africa, Medicine, short report This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with  $\text{text}\{\logit\}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 p X_i$ , and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

**Keywords:** *Rwandan, Emergency Medicine, Panel Data, Clinical Outcomes, Methodology, Quantitative Research, Geographic Health Systems*

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