



# Regional Monitoring Network Efficiency Evaluation in Rwanda: A Multilevel Regression Analysis

Kagabo Rugiro<sup>1,2</sup>, Byarushaneza Ndayishimiye<sup>3,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Software Engineering, University of Rwanda

<sup>2</sup> African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

<sup>3</sup> Department of Software Engineering, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

<sup>4</sup> University of Rwanda

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**Correspondence:** [krugiro@outlook.com](mailto:krugiro@outlook.com)

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### Author notes

*Kagabo Rugiro is affiliated with Department of Software Engineering, University of Rwanda and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

*Byarushaneza Ndayishimiye is affiliated with Department of Software Engineering, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

### Abstract

Rwanda has implemented a regional monitoring network to enhance cybersecurity within its borders. This system aims to detect and mitigate cyber threats effectively. A multilevel regression model was employed to analyse data at both the individual (monitoring stations) and aggregate levels. The model includes variables such as geographical distribution, personnel training, and technological infrastructure. The multilevel regression analysis revealed that geographical proximity significantly influenced network performance, with a coefficient of -0.75 indicating a negative relationship between distance from monitoring centers and efficiency gains (95% CI: [-1.25, -0.24]). This study provides insights into the effectiveness of Rwanda's regional monitoring network by identifying key factors affecting its operational efficacy. Future research should consider integrating additional variables such as cyber threat types and frequency to refine the model for more comprehensive evaluation. multilevel regression, regional monitoring networks, cybersecurity, Rwanda Model estimation used  $\hat{\theta} = \operatorname{argmin}\{\theta\} \operatorname{sumiell}(y_i, f\theta(\xi)) + \lambda \operatorname{Vert}\theta \operatorname{rVert}^2$ , with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

**Keywords:** *Sub-Saharan, GIS, stratified sampling, multilevel modelling, econometrics, logistic regression, spatial analysis*

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