



# Methodological Evaluation of Regional Monitoring Networks in Ghana: Difference-in-Differences Approach for System Reliability Measurement

Ferdinand Osei<sup>1</sup>, Kofi Agyeman<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration (GIMPA)

<sup>2</sup> Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR-Ghana)

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**Correspondence:** [fosei@outlook.com](mailto:fosei@outlook.com)

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## Author notes

*Ferdinand Osei is affiliated with Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration (GIMPA) and focuses on Energy research in Africa.*

*Kofi Agyeman is affiliated with Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration (GIMPA) and focuses on Energy research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Energy concerning Methodological evaluation of regional monitoring networks systems in Ghana: difference-in-differences model for measuring system reliability in Ghana. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of regional monitoring networks systems in Ghana: difference-in-differences model for measuring system reliability, Ghana, Africa, Energy, qualitative study This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The empirical specification follows  $Y = \beta_{0+\beta}^{-1} p X + \text{varepsilon}$ , and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

**Keywords:** *Sub-Saharan, GIS, econometrics, sampling, intervention, sustainability, reliability*

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