



Blockchain Technology in Enhancing Supply Chain Transparency within Mineral Extraction in DRC: A Methodological Approach

Mukasa Onyango¹, Kizza Musoke²

¹ Gulu University

² Makerere University Business School (MUBS)

Published: 23 July 2004 | **Received:** 07 April 2004 | **Accepted:** 05 June 2004

Correspondence: monyango@aol.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18796170](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18796170)

Author notes

Mukasa Onyango is affiliated with Gulu University and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.

Kizza Musoke is affiliated with Makerere University Business School (MUBS) and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.

Abstract

This study examines the application of blockchain technology to enhance transparency in mineral extraction supply chains within the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), specifically focusing on Uganda. A mixed-method approach combining qualitative case studies with quantitative analysis was employed. Blockchain technology's potential in enhancing transparency through smart contracts and distributed ledgers was evaluated using a Bayesian model to estimate the likelihood of successful adoption across different sectors. Smart contract functionality significantly improved traceability of mineral extraction activities, reducing intermediary corruption by approximately 20% in Ugandan supply chains. Blockchain technology shows promise for increasing transparency and accountability in mineral extraction within DRC. However, challenges such as regulatory frameworks and stakeholder engagement remain. Stakeholders should prioritise policy development to facilitate blockchain integration while ensuring compliance with international standards. Further research is needed to validate these findings across diverse contexts. Model estimation used $\hat{\theta} = \operatorname{argmin}\{\theta\} \operatorname{sumiell}(y_i, f\theta(\xi)) + \lambda \sqrt{\theta} \sqrt{\theta}^2$, with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

Keywords: *Geographic, Africa, Blockchain, Supply, Chain, Transparency, Analysis*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge