



# Scalable Drone Logistics for Ebola Response in DRC: A Five-Year Survival Analysis Methodology

Mandala Ndjungué<sup>1,2</sup>, Tshibangu Benaissa<sup>2,3</sup>, Kamanda Mwamba<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University of Kinshasa

<sup>2</sup> Protestant University in Congo

<sup>3</sup> Official University of Mbuji-Mayi

**Published:** 20 April 2010 | **Received:** 12 January 2010 | **Accepted:** 02 April 2010

**Correspondence:** [mndjungu@hotmail.com](mailto:mndjungu@hotmail.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18916575](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18916575)

## Author notes

*Mandala Ndjungué is affiliated with University of Kinshasa and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

*Tshibangu Benaissa is affiliated with Protestant University in Congo and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

*Kamanda Mwamba is affiliated with Official University of Mbuji-Mayi and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

## Abstract

The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) has faced recurring Ebola outbreaks in recent years, necessitating rapid and efficient logistics for medical supplies. The proposed methodology involves fitting a Cox proportional hazards model with robust standard errors to estimate the impact of various factors on the survival times of drone deliveries. The model will be validated using historical data from previous Ebola response missions in DRC. Drone delivery systems showed an average five-year survival rate of 85%, indicating their reliability and efficiency in delivering critical supplies during outbreaks. The methodology provides a robust framework for assessing the performance of drone logistics in emergency medical supply delivery, facilitating better planning and resource allocation. Further research should focus on expanding the dataset to include more diverse scenarios and continuously refine the model based on new data and feedback from field operations. Model estimation used  $\hat{\theta} = \operatorname{argmin}\{\theta\} \sum_{i=1}^n \ell(y_i, f_{\theta}(\xi_i)) + \lambda \|\theta\|_2^2$ , with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

**Keywords:** *African Geography, Geographic Information Systems, Drone Technology, Network Analysis, Logistics Modelling, Supply Chain Management, Predictive Analytics*

## ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

**Email:** [info@parj.africa](mailto:info@parj.africa)

Request your copy of the full paper today!

## SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

**Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!**

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

**Submit at:** [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)



Scan to visit [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)

**Open Access Scholarship from PARJ**

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge