



# Bayesian Hierarchical Model for Measuring Adoption Rates in Off-Grid Communities of Tanzania: A Systematic Literature Review

Kamanda Mwaluko<sup>1</sup>, Mwakabaka Chituwo<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> State University of Zanzibar (SUZA)

<sup>2</sup> Nelson Mandela African Institution of Science and Technology (NM-AIST), Arusha

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**Correspondence:** [kmwaluko@gmail.com](mailto:kmwaluko@gmail.com)

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## Author notes

*Kamanda Mwaluko is affiliated with State University of Zanzibar (SUZA) and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa. Mwakabaka Chituwo is affiliated with State University of Zanzibar (SUZA) and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.*

## Abstract

Off-grid communities in Tanzania face unique challenges related to energy access and adoption of renewable energy technologies. A comprehensive search strategy was employed across multiple databases, including academic journals, grey literature, and conference proceedings. Studies were assessed using predefined inclusion criteria focused on Bayesian hierarchical models and off-grid agricultural systems in Tanzania. Bayesian hierarchical models demonstrated high predictive accuracy for adoption rates, with an average coefficient of determination ( $R^2$ ) above 0.7 across reviewed studies. The systematic review supports the use of Bayesian hierarchical models as a robust method for evaluating and predicting adoption trends in off-grid agricultural settings in Tanzania. Further research should explore model sensitivity to different data inputs, particularly in varying climate conditions and socio-economic contexts. The empirical specification follows  $Y = \beta_{0+\beta} \vec{p} X + \text{varepsilon}$ , and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

**Keywords:** Tanzania, Bayesian, Hierarchical, Adoption, Models, Communities, Africa

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