African Civil Procedure

Methodological Evaluation of Water Treatment Systems in Rwanda Using Panel Data for System Reliability Assessment

Ndayezera Mushombo[1], **Zawora Muvunyangire**[1], **Kizito Ruhirwe**[2], **Gatimba Nsengiyaremye**[1]

[1] African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

[2] Department of Mechanical Engineering, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

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Correspondence: nmushombo@aol.com

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Author notes

Ndayezera Mushombo is affiliated with African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Zawora Muvunyangire is affiliated with African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Kizito Ruhirwe is affiliated with Department of Mechanical Engineering, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Gatimba Nsengiyaremye is affiliated with African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of water treatment facilities systems in Rwanda: panel-data estimation for measuring system reliability in Rwanda. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of water treatment facilities systems in Rwanda: panel-data estimation for measuring system reliability, Rwanda, Africa, Engineering, methodology paper This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as $Y\{\} = beta\,0 + beta\,1\,X\{\} + ui + varepsilon\{\}$, with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

Keywords: *Pan-African, Panel Data, Econometrics, System Reliability, Time Series Analysis, Stochastic Processes, Geographic Information Systems*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

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