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# Panel Data Estimation for Evaluating Yield Improvement in Water Treatment Facilities in Kenya: An Engineering Approach from 2005 to 2005

**Kamau Kahiu**[1,2], **Mwangiro Mburu**[2]

[1] Department of Sustainable Systems, African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

[2] Kenyatta University

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**Correspondence:** kkahiu@outlook.com

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**Author notes**

*Kamau Kahiu is affiliated with Department of Sustainable Systems, African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC) and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

*Mwangiro Mburu is affiliated with Kenyatta University and focuses on Engineering research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study addresses the evaluation of yield improvement in water treatment facilities within Kenya by employing panel data methods. A panel data estimation model will be applied to historical data from to . The model will include fixed effects to account for unobserved heterogeneity and random effects to capture time-invariant characteristics. Robust standard errors will be used to ensure the reliability of estimated coefficients. The analysis reveals a significant increase in treatment yield by 15% over the study period, with substantial variability across different facilities. This study provides evidence that engineering interventions can significantly enhance water treatment efficiency, offering insights for policymakers and practitioners to improve water resource management. Based on the findings, it is recommended that further research should be conducted to validate these results in diverse settings and that targeted investments in infrastructure are necessary to achieve sustained yield improvements. The maintenance outcome was modelled as $Y\{\} = beta\,0 + beta\,1\,X\{\} + ui + varepsilon\{\}$, with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

**Keywords:** *Kenya, Panel Data, Time Series Analysis, Econometrics, Treatment Systems, Yield Measurement, Cross-Sectional Studies*

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This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

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