



# Designing Accessible User Interfaces for Low-Literacy Populations in Ghana's Rural Settings

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**Published:** 25 July 2001 | **Received:** 06 April 2001 | **Accepted:** 26 May 2001

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**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18733601](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18733601)

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### Abstract

Low-literacy populations in Ghana's rural settings face significant barriers to accessing digital services and information. A mixed-method approach was employed, including surveys, focus groups, and usability testing with participants from various rural areas of Ghana. Participants demonstrated a strong preference for high-contrast colour schemes (direction) and an 80% improvement in task completion rates when using the designed interfaces compared to existing ones (proportion). The design interventions significantly improved user engagement and understanding, suggesting a need for further research on scalability. Future studies should explore longer-term effects of these designs and consider implementing them across broader geographical areas. User Interface Design, Accessibility, Low-Literacy Populations, Ghana, Rural Settings Model estimation used  $\hat{\theta} = \operatorname{argmin} \{ \theta \} \operatorname{sumiell} ( y_i, f\theta ( \xi ) ) + \lambda I \operatorname{Vert} \theta r \operatorname{Vert} 2^2$ , with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

**Keywords:** *Ghana, Rural Development, User-Centred Design, Universal Design Principles, Interface Adaptation, Digital Inclusion, Empowerment Strategies*

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