



# Infrastructure Evolution and Measurement in Ethiopian Economic Dynamics

Melkamu Abera<sup>1,2</sup>, Zewdie Gebreab<sup>2,3</sup>, Tadesse Mekonnen<sup>4</sup>, Fikru Assefa<sup>3,5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Software Engineering, Jimma University

<sup>2</sup> Department of Artificial Intelligence, Adama Science and Technology University (ASTU)

<sup>3</sup> Department of Cybersecurity, Hawassa University

<sup>4</sup> Hawassa University

<sup>5</sup> Jimma University

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**Correspondence:** [mabera@outlook.com](mailto:mabera@outlook.com)

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### Author notes

*Melkamu Abera is affiliated with Department of Software Engineering, Jimma University and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

*Zewdie Gebreab is affiliated with Department of Artificial Intelligence, Adama Science and Technology University (ASTU) and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

*Tadesse Mekonnen is affiliated with Hawassa University and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

*Fikru Assefa is affiliated with Jimma University and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.*

### Abstract

This study examines the development of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) infrastructure in Ethiopia and its impact on economic growth. An integrated approach combining qualitative and quantitative data was employed. A composite index of ICT infrastructure development was constructed using a modified Delphi method for expert consultation. Econometric techniques, including regression analysis with robust standard errors, were used to assess the relationship between ICT investment and economic growth. The composite index revealed that investments in broadband networks have been significantly higher than those in other forms of ICT infrastructure over the past decade, contributing to a positive correlation with GDP growth at a significance level of  $p < 0.05$ . This study provides evidence for the critical role of broadband network investment in driving economic expansion in Ethiopia. Policy makers should prioritise investments in broadband networks as a strategic tool for fostering ICT infrastructure development and promoting sustainable economic growth. ICT Infrastructure, Economic Growth, Regression Analysis, Composite Index Model estimation used  $\hat{\theta} = \underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmin}} \{ \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - f(\theta; \xi))^2 + \lambda \operatorname{Vert} \theta \operatorname{Vert} \}^2$ , with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

**Keywords:** *Geographic, Sub-Saharan, Network, Metrics, Evolution, Analytics, Development*

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