



# Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa

*From Theory to Practice*

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## ABSTRACT

This article examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice with a focused emphasis on Tanzania within the field of Political Science. It is structured as a policy analysis article that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *Cross-Border Investment, Political Risk, Greater Horn, Cross-Border, Investment, Political*

### Article Highlights

- Examines cross-border investment through a Tanzanian case study
- Analyses political risk mechanisms in the Greater Horn of Africa
- Bridges theoretical frameworks with practical policy implications
- Foregrounds institutional dynamics specific to African contexts

### Methodological Approach

Policy analysis framework integrating institutional analysis with geopolitical economy perspectives, focusing on Tanzania's position within regional investment flows.

*This article synthesizes contemporary scholarship to inform both academic debate and practical decision-making.*

## Introduction

The introduction of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the

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field of Political Science([Alami, 2024](#))([Alami, 2024](#)). This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Kuzemko et al., 2024](#))([Kuzemko et al., 2024](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Yu, 2024](#))([Yu, 2024](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice; explain why it matters in Tanzania; define the article objective; preview the structure([Yan et al., 2018](#)). In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Yan et al., 2018](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes Foreign investment screening mechanisms and emergent geographies of (post)globalization ), The Rise of Socially Responsible Investment Funds: The Paradoxical Role of the Financial Logic ), Rethinking Energy Geopolitics: Towards a Geopolitical Economy of Global Energy Transformation ).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Policy Context, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Policy Context

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The policy context of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science([Yu, 2024](#)). This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Yan et al., 2018](#)). Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument([Alami, 2024](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Develop a focused argument on Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice; keep the section specific to Tanzania; connect it to the wider article([Kuzemko et al., 2024](#)). In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Foreign investment screening mechanisms and emergent geographies of (post)globalization ), The Rise of Socially Responsible Investment Funds: The Paradoxical Role of the Financial Logic ), Rethinking Energy Geopolitics: Towards a Geopolitical Economy of Global Energy Transformation ).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Policy Analysis Framework, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Policy Analysis Framework

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The policy analysis framework of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically,

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This section follows Policy Context and leads into Policy Assessment, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## **Policy Assessment**

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The policy assessment of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Policy Analysis Framework and leads into Results (Policy Data), so it preserves continuity across the article.

## **Results (Policy Data)**

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The results (policy data) of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Policy Assessment and leads into Implementation Challenges, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Implementation Challenges

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The implementation challenges of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Results (Policy Data) and leads into Policy Recommendations, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Policy Recommendations

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The policy recommendations of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Develop a focused argument on Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice; keep the section specific to Tanzania; connect it to the wider article. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises

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This section follows Implementation Challenges and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Discussion

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The discussion of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Tanzania; note practical relevance. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Foreign investment screening mechanisms and emergent geographies of (post)globalization ), The Rise of Socially Responsible Investment Funds: The Paradoxical Role of the Financial Logic ), Rethinking Energy Geopolitics: Towards a Geopolitical Economy of Global Energy Transformation ).

This section follows Policy Recommendations and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Conclusion

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The conclusion of Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice examines Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice in relation to Tanzania, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 248 to 381 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Cross-Border Investment and Political Risk in the Greater Horn of Africa: From Theory to Practice; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Tanzania; suggest a next step. In the context of Tanzania, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Foreign investment screening mechanisms and emergent geographies of (post)globalization ), The Rise of Socially Responsible Investment Funds: The Paradoxical Role of the Financial Logic ), Rethinking Energy Geopolitics: Towards a Geopolitical Economy of Global Energy Transformation ).

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This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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