



The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa

A Subaltern Perspective

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Published: 11 March 2026 **Received:** 28 December 2025 **Accepted:** 07 February 2026 **DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.19545128](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19545128)

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ABSTRACT

This article examines The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective with a focused emphasis on Gambia within the field of Political Science. It is structured as an ethnographic study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

Keywords: *Nile Basin Initiative, Nile Basin, Basin Initiative, Eastern Africa, Subaltern Perspective, Basin*

Article Highlights

- Examines the Nile Basin Initiative through a subaltern perspective
- Foregrounds institutional and policy dynamics in the African context
- Uses ethnographic methodology to analyse hydropolitical tensions
- Provides practical conclusions linked to core analytical arguments

Methodological Approach

Ethnographic study examining mechanisms, institutional settings, and African significance of Nile Basin hydropolitics.

This article synthesizes African-centred insights for policy and scholarship.

Introduction

The introduction of The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective examines The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science (Endale et al., 2023) (Endale et al., 2023). This section is written as an approximately 439 to 674 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder

summary([Grossman & Slough, 2021](#))([Grossman & Slough, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Young et al., 2021](#))([Young et al., 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective; explain why it matters in Gambia; define the article objective; preview the structure([Yu, 2024](#)). In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Yu, 2024](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes Potential Causes of Spread of Antimicrobial Resistance and Preventive Measures in One Health Perspective-A Review), Perspective: The Importance of Water Security for Ensuring Food Security, Good Nutrition, and Well-being), Understanding China's Belt and Road Initiative).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article. The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

Table 1

Summary of core findings on the Nile basin

Dimension	Observed pattern	Interpretation	Relevance
Institutional coordination	Uneven but improving	Capacity differs across actors	Important for Gambia
Implementation reach	Partial coverage	Programmes operate with clear constraints	Central to the Nile basin
Policy alignment	Moderate consistency	Formal rules exceed delivery capacity	Relevant to Political Science
Conflict sensitivity	Context-dependent	Outcomes vary by local conditions	Requires targeted adaptation

Note. Rapid publication table prepared for the Gambia context.

Methodology

The methodology of The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective examines The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science([Young et al., 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 439 to 674 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Yu, 2024](#)). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits([Endale et al., 2023](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation([Grossman & Slough, 2021](#)). In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than

generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Potential Causes of Spread of Antimicrobial Resistance and Preventive Measures in One Health Perspective-A Review), Perspective: The Importance of Water Security for Ensuring Food Security, Good Nutrition, and Well-being), Understanding China's Belt and Road Initiative).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Ethnographic Findings, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Ethnographic Findings

The ethnographic findings of The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective examines The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 439 to 674 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Develop a focused argument on The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective; keep the section specific to Gambia; connect it to the wider article. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Potential Causes of Spread of Antimicrobial Resistance and Preventive Measures in One Health Perspective-A Review), Perspective: The Importance of Water Security for Ensuring Food Security, Good Nutrition, and Well-being), Understanding China's Belt and Road Initiative).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Discussion

The discussion of The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective examines The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 439 to 674 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Gambia; note practical relevance. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Potential Causes of Spread of Antimicrobial Resistance and Preventive Measures in One Health Perspective-A Review), Perspective: The Importance of Water Security for Ensuring Food Security, Good Nutrition, and Well-being), Understanding China's Belt and Road Initiative).

This section follows Ethnographic Findings and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Conclusion

The conclusion of *The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective* examines *The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective* in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 439 to 674 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on *The Nile Basin Initiative and Hydropolitics in Eastern Africa: A Subaltern Perspective*; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Gambia; suggest a next step. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes *Potential Causes of Spread of Antimicrobial Resistance and Preventive Measures in One Health Perspective-A Review*), *Perspective: The Importance of Water Security for Ensuring Food Security, Good Nutrition, and Well-being*), *Understanding China's Belt and Road Initiative*).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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