



# Structural Integrity Assessment of Aging Infrastructure in Uganda (Bridges and Buildings)

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## Abstract

Infrastructure in Uganda, particularly bridges and buildings built between and , is facing significant structural integrity challenges due to age-related deterioration. A mixed-method approach was employed, combining field inspections using visual assessment tools and non-destructive testing (NDT) techniques. Data collected included structural dimensions, material composition, and environmental conditions. Structural integrity assessments revealed that approximately 40% of the buildings and 25% of bridges were below acceptable safety standards, with specific concerns noted in areas exposed to high-traffic loads or subjected to severe weather events. The findings highlight a critical need for targeted intervention strategies to mitigate risks associated with aging infrastructure, particularly focusing on identified vulnerable components. Immediate structural inspections should be conducted on the most compromised structures. A phased rehabilitation plan is recommended, prioritising buildings and bridges in high-risk areas. Infrastructure Assessment, Structural Integrity, Aging Infrastructure, Uganda The maintenance outcome was modelled as  $Y \{ \} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X \{ \} + u_i + v \epsilon_{\text{epsilon}} \{ \}$ , with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

**Keywords:** *African, Structural Health Monitoring, Non-Destructive Testing, Fatigue Crack Detection, Life Cycle Analysis, Degradation Modelling, Condition Assessment*

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