



Methodological Assessment of District Hospital Systems in Kenya Using Quasi-Experimental Design for Efficiency Gains

Mwangi Kinyanjui¹, Ochieng Kirimi^{2,3}, Kamau Wambogo⁴

¹ Maseno University

² Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Organization (KALRO)

³ Department of Surgery, Maseno University

⁴ Technical University of Kenya

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Correspondence: mkinyanjui@gmail.com

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Author notes

Mwangi Kinyanjui is affiliated with Maseno University and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Ochieng Kirimi is affiliated with Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Organization (KALRO) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Kamau Wambogo is affiliated with Technical University of Kenya and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Kenya: quasi-experimental design for measuring efficiency gains in Kenya. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured review of relevant literature was conducted, with thematic synthesis of key findings. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Kenya: quasi-experimental design for measuring efficiency gains, Kenya, Africa, Medicine, review article This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with $\text{text}\{\text{logit}\}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i$, and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

Keywords: Kenya, District Health Systems, Quasi-Experimental Design, Evaluation Methodology, Outcome Assessment, Public Health Metrics, Service Delivery Analysis

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