



# Bayesian Hierarchical Model for Measuring Adoption Rates in South African District Hospital Systems,

Mpho Mokgopane<sup>1</sup>, Sipho Khumalo<sup>1,2</sup>, Lephosi Molapo<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC)

<sup>2</sup> Wits Business School

<sup>3</sup> Department of Epidemiology, Durban University of Technology (DUT)

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**Correspondence:** [mmokgopane@yahoo.com](mailto:mmokgopane@yahoo.com)

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## Author notes

*Mpho Mokgopane is affiliated with Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Sipho Khumalo is affiliated with Wits Business School and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Lephosi Molapo is affiliated with Department of Epidemiology, Durban University of Technology (DUT) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

## Abstract

District hospitals in South Africa have faced challenges in adopting evidence-based practices, necessitating a methodological evaluation to enhance their effectiveness. A Bayesian hierarchical model was applied across multiple hospitals to measure the adoption rates of specific medical interventions. Uncertainty in estimates is addressed through robust standard errors and confidence intervals. The analysis revealed that adoption rates varied significantly between different district hospitals, with some areas showing adoption rates as high as 80% for certain practices. This study demonstrates the utility of Bayesian hierarchical models in evaluating medical practice adoption within South African district hospital systems. Further research should explore factors influencing adoption rates and potential interventions to enhance consistent implementation across all hospitals. Treatment effect was estimated with  $\text{text}\{logit\}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta^T p X_i$ , and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

**Keywords:** *Sub-Saharan, Bayesian, Hierarchical, Meta-analysis, Evidence-based, Quantitative, Evaluation*

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