



# Methodological Evaluation of District Hospitals Systems in South Africa: Time-Series Forecasting Models for System Reliability Analysis

Nomalizo Nkabinde<sup>1</sup>, Siyabonga Mkhize<sup>2,3</sup>, Zola Mncube<sup>3,4</sup>, Kgosiwe Ntshwana<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University of Cape Town

<sup>2</sup> Department of Internal Medicine, University of Venda

<sup>3</sup> University of KwaZulu-Natal

<sup>4</sup> Department of Epidemiology, University of Zululand

<sup>5</sup> Department of Clinical Research, University of Zululand

**Published:** 22 February 2011 | **Received:** 14 October 2010 | **Accepted:** 04 January 2011

**Correspondence:** [nnkabinde@hotmail.com](mailto:nnkabinde@hotmail.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18922106](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18922106)

## Author notes

*Nomalizo Nkabinde is affiliated with University of Cape Town and focuses on Medicine research in Africa. Siyabonga Mkhize is affiliated with Department of Internal Medicine, University of Venda and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Zola Mncube is affiliated with University of KwaZulu-Natal and focuses on Medicine research in Africa. Kgosiwe Ntshwana is affiliated with Department of Clinical Research, University of Zululand and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

## Abstract

District hospitals in South Africa play a critical role in healthcare delivery, yet their operational efficiency varies significantly. A systematic literature review approach was employed to identify and analyse relevant studies from peer-reviewed journals. Data were sourced from PubMed, Scopus, and Web of Science databases, with inclusion criteria based on the relevance of topics such as hospital system performance metrics, forecasting techniques, and time-series models applied in South African settings. A key finding indicated that district hospitals often face challenges related to resource allocation and patient flow management, which can be attributed to variability in patient demand over time. Time-series analysis revealed a moderate positive correlation ( $r = 0.51$ ) between forecasting model accuracy and system reliability indicators. Time-series forecasting models offer valuable insights into the operational performance of district hospitals in South Africa, particularly when combined with robust statistical methods to enhance decision-making processes. Future research should incorporate real-time data collection systems and predictive analytics to improve system reliability and patient care outcomes.

**Keywords:** *Sub-Saharan, healthcare delivery, reliability analysis, time-series, forecasting models, geographic information systems, evaluation methodologies*

## ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

**Email:** [info@parj.africa](mailto:info@parj.africa)

Request your copy of the full paper today!

## SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

**Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!**

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

**Submit at:** [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)



Scan to visit [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)

**Open Access Scholarship from PARJ**

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge