



Multilevel Regression Analysis to Evaluate Rural Clinics Systems and Measure Clinical Outcomes in Ethiopia: An Assessment of Systemic Efficiency and Quality

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Abstract

Rural clinics in Ethiopia face challenges related to resource availability and healthcare delivery efficiency. A multilevel regression model was employed to analyse data from 100 rural clinics across Ethiopia. The model accounts for both within-clinic (patient-level) and clinic (clinic-level) variability. The analysis revealed that patient satisfaction scores increased by 5% with every 10 increase in clinic funding, indicating a positive correlation between resource allocation and service quality. The model is represented as $\text{logit}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \dots + \beta_k X_k$, and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

Keywords: Ethiopia, Multilevel Regression, Rural Clinics, Methodology, Health Systems, Clinical Outcomes, Quality Assessment

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