



A Mixed Methods Analysis of a Clinical Decision Support Algorithm's Effect on Paediatric Pneumonia Antibiotic Over-Prescription in Freetown's Outpatient Clinics

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Analyzing the effect of a clinical decision support algorithm for pediatric pneumonia on antibiotic over-prescription in outpatient clinics of Freetown, Sierra Leone in Sierra Leone. The objective is to clarify key debates, identify practical implications, and outline a focused agenda for scholarship and policy. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The analysis indicates persistent structural constraints alongside emerging local innovations; however, evidence remains uneven across contexts and sectors. The paper argues for context-specific approaches and stronger empirical foundations in future research. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Analyzing the effect of a clinical decision support algorithm for pediatric pneumonia on antibiotic over-prescription in outpatient clinics of Freetown, Sierra Leone, Sierra Leone, Africa, Medicine, mixed methods study This structured abstract provides a standardised summary to support rapid screening, indexing, and assessment of scholarly contribution.

Keywords: *clinical decision support systems, paediatric pneumonia, antibiotic stewardship, Sub-Saharan Africa, mixed methods research, outpatient clinics, antimicrobial resistance*

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