



Evaluating the Impact of Group Handwashing Stations on Pupil Hygiene Behaviour in Monrovia's Primary Schools: A Systematic Review, 2003

Fadumo Ali Mohamud¹, Hassan Abdi^{2,3}

¹ Department of Epidemiology, Benadir University

² Department of Public Health, Benadir University

³ Somali National University

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Correspondence: fmohamud@gmail.com

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Author notes

Fadumo Ali Mohamud is affiliated with Department of Epidemiology, Benadir University and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Hassan Abdi is affiliated with Department of Public Health, Benadir University and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Measuring the change in handwashing behavior after installing group handwashing stations in primary schools across Monrovia in Somalia. The objective is to clarify key debates, identify practical implications, and outline a focused agenda for scholarship and policy. A structured review of relevant literature was conducted, with thematic synthesis of key findings. The analysis indicates persistent structural constraints alongside emerging local innovations; however, evidence remains uneven across contexts and sectors. The paper argues for context-specific approaches and stronger empirical foundations in future research. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Measuring the change in handwashing behavior after installing group handwashing stations in primary schools across Monrovia, Somalia, Africa, Medicine, review article This structured abstract provides a standardised summary to support rapid screening, indexing, and assessment of scholarly contribution.

Keywords: *Hand hygiene, Behaviour change, School-based interventions, Sub-Saharan Africa, Systematic review, Public health, Communicable disease control*

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