



# Adoption Rates and Sustainability of Solar Energy Systems Among Poor Households in Northern Nigeria: A Mixed Methods Study

Obiora Ubah<sup>1</sup>, Ikechukwu Oziokhai<sup>2,3</sup>, Chibuegbu Nwachukwu<sup>2</sup>, Uche Amadi<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Advanced Studies, Ladoko Akintola University of Technology (LAUTECH), Ogbomoso

<sup>2</sup> University of Abuja

<sup>3</sup> University of Ibadan

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**Correspondence:** [oubah@aol.com](mailto:oubah@aol.com)

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## Author notes

*Obiora Ubah is affiliated with Department of Advanced Studies, Ladoko Akintola University of Technology (LAUTECH), Ogbomoso and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.*

*Ikechukwu Oziokhai is affiliated with University of Abuja and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.*

*Chibuegbu Nwachukwu is affiliated with University of Abuja and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.*

*Uche Amadi is affiliated with University of Abuja and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.*

## Abstract

Solar energy systems have emerged as a viable solution to meet electricity needs in rural areas of Nigeria where access to conventional power is limited. A mixed methods study combining quantitative survey data from 500 randomly selected households with qualitative interviews to explore factors influencing system adoption and long-term viability. The proportion of households adopting solar energy systems was found to be 42%, with significant differences observed between rural and urban settings. Qualitative insights revealed maintenance challenges as a key sustainability issue. While solar energy is increasingly adopted by poor households in northern Nigeria, maintaining these systems over time remains a challenge due to affordability issues. Investment in long-term support services for system upkeep should be prioritised to ensure continued use and reliability of solar installations among the poorest communities. solar energy adoption, cost-effectiveness, sustainability, mixed methods study, Nigeria

**Keywords:** *Geographic, Sub-Saharan, Rural, Empirical, Ethnography, Quantitative, Qualitative*

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