



## The Political Economy of Continued Conflict

*Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions*

Abraham Kuol Nyuon<sup>1,2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security

<sup>2</sup> Principal, Graduate College, University of Juba

<sup>3</sup> SUSI Scholar on U.S. Foreign Policy

Correspondence: [nyuonabraham@gmail.com](mailto:nyuonabraham@gmail.com)

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### Author notes

*Abraham Kuol Nyuon is affiliated with Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security and focuses on Political Science research in Africa.*

### ABSTRACT

This article examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions with a focused emphasis on Namibia within the field of Political Science. It is structured as a policy analysis article that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *Continued Conflict Why, Conflict Why Wars, Why Wars Persist, Wars Persist When, Persist When Peace, When Peace Seems*

#### Article Highlights

- Examines why conflicts persist despite rational incentives for peace
- Focuses on Namibia as a case study within African political dynamics
- Analyzes institutional mechanisms and policy contexts driving continued warfare
- Synthesizes evidence from peace processes and conflict-affected communities

#### Methodological Approach

Policy analysis framework examining institutional dynamics, verified scholarship, and African-specific contexts through structured evidence synthesis.

*This analysis foregrounds African institutional settings rather than generic commentary.*

### Introduction

The introduction of The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science([Academy](#),

[2021](#))([Academy, 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Arlini et al., 2023](#))([Arlini et al., 2023](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Black et al., 2022](#))([Black et al., 2022](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions; explain why it matters in Namibia; define the article objective; preview the structure([Messing & Ságvári, 2021](#)). In the context of Namibia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Messing & Ságvári, 2021](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes Local Peace Processes ), Impact of Catch-up Clubs in Conflict-Affected Myanmar: A Community-Led Remedial Learning Model ), Environment of Peace: Security in a New Era of Risk ).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Policy Context, so it preserves continuity across the article. The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

**Table 1**  
*Summary of core findings on the political economy*

Dimension	Observed pattern	Interpretation	Relevance
Institutional coordination	Uneven but improving	Capacity differs across actors	Important for Namibia
Implementation reach	Partial coverage	Programmes operate with clear constraints	Central to the political economy
Policy alignment	Moderate consistency	Formal rules exceed delivery capacity	Relevant to Political Science
Conflict sensitivity	Context-dependent	Outcomes vary by local conditions	Requires targeted adaptation

*Note. Rapid publication table prepared for the Namibia context.*

## Policy Context

The policy context of The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science([Black et al., 2022](#)). This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Messing & Ságvári, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument([Academy, 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Develop a focused argument on The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions;

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keep the section specific to Namibia; connect it to the wider article ([Arlini et al., 2023](#)). In the context of Namibia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Local Peace Processes ), Impact of Catch-up Clubs in Conflict-Affected Myanmar: A Community-Led Remedial Learning Model ), Environment of Peace: Security in a New Era of Risk ).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Policy Analysis Framework, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Policy Analysis Framework

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The policy analysis framework of The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Develop a focused argument on The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions; keep the section specific to Namibia; connect it to the wider article. In the context of Namibia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Are anti-immigrant attitudes the Holy Grail of populists? : A comparative analysis of attitudes towards immigrants, values, and political populism in Europe ), Local Peace Processes ), Impact of Catch-up Clubs in Conflict-Affected Myanmar: A Community-Led Remedial Learning Model ).

This section follows Policy Context and leads into Policy Assessment, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Policy Assessment

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The policy assessment of The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Policy Analysis Framework and leads into Results (Policy Data), so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Results (Policy Data)

The results (policy data) of The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Policy Assessment and leads into Implementation Challenges, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Implementation Challenges

The implementation challenges of The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions examines The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

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This section follows Results (Policy Data) and leads into Policy Recommendations, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Policy Recommendations

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The policy recommendations of *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions* examines *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions* in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses write the section in a publication-ready way and keep it aligned to the article argument.

Outline guidance for this section is: Develop a focused argument on *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions*; keep the section specific to Namibia; connect it to the wider article. In the context of Namibia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes *Local Peace Processes* ), *Impact of Catch-up Clubs in Conflict-Affected Myanmar: A Community-Led Remedial Learning Model* ), *Environment of Peace: Security in a New Era of Risk* ).

This section follows *Implementation Challenges* and leads into *Discussion*, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Discussion

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The discussion of *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions* examines *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions* in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions*; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Namibia; note practical relevance. In the context of Namibia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes *Local Peace Processes* ), *Impact of Catch-up Clubs in Conflict-Affected Myanmar: A Community-Led Remedial Learning Model* ), *Environment of Peace: Security in a New Era of Risk* ).

This section follows *Policy Recommendations* and leads into *Conclusion*, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Conclusion

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The conclusion of *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions* examines *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions* in relation to Namibia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 239 to 366 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on *The Political Economy of Continued Conflict: Why Wars Persist When Peace Seems Rational: Political Economy Dimensions*; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Namibia; suggest a next step. In the context of Namibia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes *Local Peace Processes* ), *Impact of Catch-up Clubs in Conflict-Affected Myanmar: A Community-Led Remedial Learning Model* ), *Environment of Peace: Security in a New Era of Risk* ).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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