



## Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention

*Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective*

Abraham Kuol Nyuon<sup>1,2,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security

<sup>2</sup> Principal, Graduate College, University of Juba

<sup>3</sup> SUSI Scholar on U.S. Foreign Policy

Correspondence: [nyuonabraham@gmail.com](mailto:nyuonabraham@gmail.com)

**Published:** 26 November 2023   **Received:** 29 August 2023   **Accepted:** 23 October 2023   **DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.19541983](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19541983)

### Author notes

*Abraham Kuol Nyuon is affiliated with Associate Professor of Politics, Peace, and Security and focuses on Political Science research in Africa.*

### ABSTRACT

This article examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective with a focused emphasis on Gambia within the field of Political Science. It is structured as a working paper that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *Government Procurement Fraud, Prevention Systemic Issues, African Union Perspective, Government Procurement, Procurement Fraud, Prevention Systemic*

#### Article Highlights

- Examines procurement fraud through Gambia's institutional and political dynamics
- Identifies systemic gaps in African Union member state procurement frameworks
- Proposes technical solutions integrated with governance reforms
- Foregrounds African-specific mechanisms rather than generic commentary

#### Core Analytical Focus

This study bridges institutional analysis with practical prevention strategies, emphasising how African Union frameworks interact with national contexts like Gambia.

*Focuses on Political Science implications for legislative and policy interventions.*

### Introduction

The introduction of Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science ([Cheeseman & Sishuwa,](#)

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[2021](#))([Cheeseman & Sishuwa, 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 276 to 423 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Larmer, 2021](#))([Larmer, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Lynd & Loyd, 2022](#))([Lynd & Loyd, 2022](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective; explain why it matters in Gambia; define the article objective; preview the structure([Moyo, 2021](#)). In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Moyo, 2021](#)). Key scholarship informing this section includes African Studies Keyword: Democracy ), Living for the City: Social Change and Knowledge Production in the Central African Copperbelt ), Histories of Colour: Blackness and Africanness in the Soviet Union ).

This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Literature Review, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Literature Review

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The literature review of Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science([Lynd & Loyd, 2022](#)). This section is written as a approximately 276 to 423 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Moyo, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses synthesise the most relevant scholarship, debates, and conceptual anchors([Cheeseman & Sishuwa, 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Summarise the key debates on Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective; compare main viewpoints; identify the gap; lead into the next section([Larmer, 2021](#)). In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Living for the City: Social Change and Knowledge Production in the Central African Copperbelt ), African Studies Keyword: Democracy ), Histories of Colour: Blackness and Africanness in the Soviet Union ).

This section follows Introduction and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Methodology

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The methodology of Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 276 to 423 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument

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rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits.

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes African Studies Keyword: Democracy ), Living for the City: Social Change and Knowledge Production in the Central African Copperbelt ), Histories of Colour: Blackness and Africanness in the Soviet Union ).

This section follows Literature Review and leads into Results, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Results

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The results of Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 276 to 423 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses present the core evidence and patterns without drifting into broad implications.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Icons of Zimbabwe's Crisis and their Interpretation by European Union Officials ), African Studies Keyword: Democracy ), Living for the City: Social Change and Knowledge Production in the Central African Copperbelt ).

This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Discussion

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The discussion of Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 276 to 423 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

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Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Gambia; note practical relevance. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes Living for the City: Social Change and Knowledge Production in the Central African Copperbelt ), African Studies Keyword: Democracy ), Histories of Colour: Blackness and Africanness in the Soviet Union ).

This section follows Results and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Conclusion

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The conclusion of Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective examines Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective in relation to Gambia, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Political Science. This section is written as a approximately 276 to 423 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Government Procurement Fraud and Prevention: Systemic Issues and Technical Solutions: An African Union Perspective; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Gambia; suggest a next step. In the context of Gambia, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes African Studies Keyword: Democracy ), Living for the City: Social Change and Knowledge Production in the Central African Copperbelt ), Histories of Colour: Blackness and Africanness in the Soviet Union ).

This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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