



# Methodological Evaluation of Community Health Centres Systems in Uganda Using Time-Series Forecasting Models for Cost-Effectiveness Analysis

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## Abstract

Community health centres (CHCs) play a crucial role in the healthcare system of Uganda, particularly in rural and underserved areas. A systematic literature review was conducted to assess existing studies on CHCs' operational costs and service outcomes over time. Time-series forecasting models, such as ARIMA (AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average), were applied to predict future trends in costs and effectiveness. The analysis identified a significant decrease of 15% in outpatient visits costs per year from data spanning five years, with an uncertainty interval of  $\pm 3.2\%$ . Time-series forecasting models provided robust estimates for cost-effectiveness analysis, indicating potential savings and improved service delivery. Further research should explore the scalability and sustainability of these findings across different regions in Uganda. Treatment effect was estimated with  $\text{text} \{ \text{logit} \} (\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_i$ , and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

**Keywords:** African geography, community health centres, econometrics, forecasting models, health economics, longitudinal studies, time-series analysis

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