



# Topological Data Analysis in Financial Risk Estimation: Stability Analysis and Convergence Proofs in Ethiopia

Sam Richards<sup>1</sup>, Abraham Teklemariam<sup>2</sup>, Lindsey Holmes-Taylor<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Jimma University

<sup>2</sup> Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Ethiopian Public Health Institute (EPHI)

<sup>3</sup> Department of Advanced Studies, Jimma University

**Published:** 07 February 2001 | **Received:** 26 September 2000 | **Accepted:** 13 January 2001

**Correspondence:** [srichards@yahoo.com](mailto:srichards@yahoo.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18698956](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18698956)

## Author notes

*Sam Richards is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Jimma University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.*

*Abraham Teklemariam is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Ethiopian Public Health Institute (EPHI) and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.*

*Lindsey Holmes-Taylor is affiliated with Department of Advanced Studies, Jimma University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Mathematics concerning Topological Data Analysis for financial risk estimation in Ethiopia: stability analysis and convergence proofs in Ethiopia. The objective is to clarify key debates, identify practical implications, and outline a focused agenda for scholarship and policy. A qualitative approach was used, drawing on recent literature and policy sources to frame the analysis. This abstract is primarily indicative, outlining the scope and conceptual framing rather than reporting empirical results. The paper argues for context-specific approaches and stronger empirical foundations in future research. Recommendations are not applicable for this abstract type. Topological Data Analysis for financial risk estimation in Ethiopia: stability analysis and convergence proofs, Ethiopia, Africa, Mathematics, commentary This structured abstract provides a standardised summary to support rapid screening, indexing, and assessment of scholarly contribution. A formal mathematical relation is included, for example  $f(x)=\arg \min_g L(g;x)$ .

**Keywords:** *Ethiopia, Topological Data Analysis, Financial Risk Estimation, Stability Analysis, Convergence Proofs*

## ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

**Email:** [info@parj.africa](mailto:info@parj.africa)

Request your copy of the full paper today!

## SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

**Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!**

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

**Submit at:** [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)



Scan to visit [app.parj.africa](http://app.parj.africa)

**Open Access Scholarship from PARJ**

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge