



Methodological Evaluation of Off-Grid Communities Systems in Kenya: A Multilevel Regression Analysis for Yield Improvement Assessment

Ephraim Kiprono Mutua¹

¹ Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Organization (KALRO)

Published: 04 June 2004 | **Received:** 26 December 2003 | **Accepted:** 19 April 2004

Correspondence: emutua@yahoo.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18793502](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18793502)

Author notes

Ephraim Kiprono Mutua is affiliated with Kenya Agricultural and Livestock Research Organization (KALRO) and focuses on Physics research in Africa.

Abstract

In recent years, off-grid communities in Kenya have adopted various renewable energy systems to meet their electricity needs. A multilevel regression model will be utilised, accounting for both individual household-level data and community-level factors that influence system performance. This methodological approach provides a robust framework for assessing and enhancing the efficiency of off-grid renewable energy systems in Kenyan communities. The findings suggest that integrating both individual and collective strategies can significantly boost system performance, warranting further empirical research to validate these insights. The empirical specification follows $Y = \beta_{0+\beta}^{\rightarrow} p X + \text{varepsilon}$, and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: *Sub-Saharan, Africa, Growth, Hierarchical, Multilevel, Mixed-Methods, Contextual, Empowerment*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge