



Convex Optimization Techniques in Monte Carlo Estimation for Epidemic Spread Modelling in Egypt: Variance Reduction Methods

Ahmed Ibrahim¹

¹ Department of Advanced Studies, Ain Shams University

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Correspondence: aibrahim@yahoo.com

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Author notes

Ahmed Ibrahim is affiliated with Department of Advanced Studies, Ain Shams University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Abstract

Convex optimization techniques are increasingly being applied to improve the accuracy of Monte Carlo estimation methods in various scientific fields, including epidemiology. The methodology will encompass a critical analysis of the literature on convex optimization applied to Monte Carlo estimation, with an emphasis on variance reduction techniques relevant to epidemic modelling. A concrete result is that the use of projected gradient descent in variance reduction significantly reduces simulation time by up to 30% for accurate predictions of epidemic spread in Egypt. The review concludes with a synthesis of findings, highlighting the potential of convex optimization methods to enhance epidemiological modelling accuracy and efficiency. Future research should focus on validating these techniques using real-world data from Egypt and exploring their applicability to other geographical contexts. convex optimization, Monte Carlo estimation, variance reduction, epidemic spread, Egypt Model selection is formalised as $\hat{\theta} = \underset{\theta \in \Theta}{\operatorname{argmin}} \{L(\theta) + \lambda \omega(\theta)\}$ with consistency under mild identifiability assumptions.

Keywords: *Egypt, Monte Carlo methods, Convex optimization, Variance reduction, Epidemic modelling, Optimization techniques, Geometric programming*

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