



Time-Series Analysis in Kenyan Agriculture: Stability and Convergence Proofs for Yield Prediction

Timothy Gitari Mbugua^{1,2}, Oscar Mwinyi Mbadi³, Wangeci Gitonga Kikwai^{3,4}, Kamau Ngugi Njagi⁵

¹ Kenyatta University

² Department of Research, University of Nairobi

³ Strathmore University

⁴ Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology (JKUAT)

⁵ Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, University of Nairobi

Published: 10 December 2009 | **Received:** 14 August 2009 | **Accepted:** 18 October 2009

Correspondence: tmbugua@gmail.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18891675](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18891675)

Author notes

Timothy Gitari Mbugua is affiliated with Kenyatta University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Oscar Mwinyi Mbadi is affiliated with Strathmore University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Wangeci Gitonga Kikwai is affiliated with Strathmore University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Kamau Ngugi Njagi is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, University of Nairobi and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Abstract

Agricultural yield prediction in Kenya is crucial for food security and economic stability. However, existing models often struggle with capturing temporal dynamics effectively. We employ ARIMA (AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average) model for forecasting and conduct theoretical proofs using Lyapunov's stability criterion and Kolmogorov's limit theorem. Our analysis reveals that the Kenyan agricultural data exhibits stable and convergent behaviour, validating our theoretical models over different time horizons. The empirical findings confirm the robustness of ARIMA in predicting agricultural yields in Kenya, providing a solid foundation for future policy development. Policy makers should consider integrating these predictive models into their decision-making frameworks to enhance food security and economic planning. The analytical core is $\hat{y}_t = \text{mathcal}\{F\}(x_t; \theta)$ with $\hat{\theta} = \text{argmin}_\theta L(\theta)$, and convergence is established under standard smoothness conditions.

Keywords: Kenya, Time-Series Econometrics, ARIMA, Cointegration, Unit Root Test, Granger Causality, Long Memory Processes

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge