



Topological Data Analysis Replication for Epidemic Spread Modelling in Rwanda: Stability and Convergence Analysis

Byaruhanga Uwimbabazi^{1,2}, Hutu Nzuzo³, Kabigi Mutagha^{4,5}

¹ Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

² Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA)

³ University of Rwanda

⁴ Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, University of Rwanda

⁵ African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali

Published: 20 August 2005 | **Received:** 20 May 2005 | **Accepted:** 09 July 2005

Correspondence: buwimbabazi@gmail.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18813524](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18813524)

Author notes

Byaruhanga Uwimbabazi is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, African Leadership University (ALU), Kigali and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Hutu Nzuzo is affiliated with University of Rwanda and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Kabigi Mutagha is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, University of Rwanda and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Abstract

Topological Data Analysis (TDA) has shown promise in modelling epidemic spread by capturing topological features of network data. A dataset from Rwanda was analysed using TDA techniques. A simplicial complex model was constructed based on social contact networks, with an assumption that the epidemic spread can be represented as a continuous time Markov chain. Stability and convergence properties of the model were rigorously proven. The analysis demonstrated stable and convergent behaviour of the epidemic model over multiple iterations, indicating reliable predictions. Stability and convergence proofs support the utility of TDA for Rwanda's epidemic spread modelling. Further studies should explore scalability and real-time applicability in varying social contexts. Topological Data Analysis, Epidemic Spread Modelling, Stability, Convergence, Rwanda

The analytical core is $\hat{y}_t = \mathop{\text{argmin}}_{\theta} \{ F(x_t; \theta) \}$ with $\hat{\theta} = \mathop{\text{argmin}}_{\theta} L(\theta)$, and convergence is established under standard smoothness conditions.

Keywords: Rwanda, Topology, Persistent Homology, Simplicial Complexes, Network Analysis, Stability Theory, Convergence Analysis

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ REQUEST FULL PAPER

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge