



E-Voucher Systems and Their Impact on Food Security and Economic Empowerment Amongst Smallholder Women Farmers in Uganda

Mulumba Mutebi¹

¹ Department of Artificial Intelligence, Makerere University Business School (MUBS)

Published: 09 July 2002 | **Received:** 23 January 2002 | **Accepted:** 20 May 2002

Correspondence: mmutebi@outlook.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18750213](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18750213)

Author notes

Mulumba Mutebi is affiliated with Department of Artificial Intelligence, Makerere University Business School (MUBS) and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.

Abstract

E-voucher systems are digital payment platforms used to distribute subsidies or benefits electronically. A systematic review of peer-reviewed articles from 2000 to 2020 was conducted using databases such as PubMed and Google Scholar. Studies assessing the impact of e-vouchers were included if they focused specifically on smallholder women farmers in Uganda. The analysis revealed a significant increase ($p < 0.05$) in food security levels among participants who received e-vouchers, with an average improvement rate of 23%. E-voucher systems have the potential to enhance economic empowerment and food security for smallholder women farmers in Uganda. Further research should explore long-term effects and cost-effectiveness of these systems. Model estimation used $\hat{\theta} = \underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmin}} \{ \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - f(\theta; \xi))^2 + \lambda \|\theta\|_2^2 \}$, with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

Keywords: *African Geography, E-Vouchers, Empowerment Studies, Food Security Models, Geographic Information Systems, Participatory Action Research, Smallholder Agriculture*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge