



Nonlinear Differential Equations for Power-Grid Forecasting in Nigeria: Stability Analysis and Convergence Proofs

Okeefe Festus¹, Obi Charles², Usman Ibrahim³

¹ Department of Research, Babcock University

² Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

³ Department of Research, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife

Published: 22 December 2002 | **Received:** 01 October 2002 | **Accepted:** 04 November 2002

Correspondence: ofestus@yahoo.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18750062](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18750062)

Author notes

Okeefe Festus is affiliated with Department of Research, Babcock University and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Obi Charles is affiliated with Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Usman Ibrahim is affiliated with Department of Research, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife and focuses on Mathematics research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses the challenge of forecasting power-grid behaviour in Nigeria, a critical sector for national energy security and stability. A novel approach is adopted to derive the nonlinear differential equation governing power-grid dynamics. Stability analysis is performed using Lyapunov’s direct method, and convergence proofs are conducted under suitable assumptions. The model exhibits stable behaviour for a range of initial conditions, with convergence rates that vary according to grid load parameters. This study establishes the theoretical foundation for reliable power-grid forecasting in Nigeria using nonlinear differential equations, providing a robust mathematical framework. Further research should focus on validating these models through real-world data and exploring their applicability across different geographical regions. Nonlinear Differential Equations, Power-Grid Forecasting, Stability Analysis, Convergence Proofs The analytical core is $\hat{y}t = \mathcal{F}(xt; \theta)$ with $\hat{\theta} = \operatorname{argmin}_{\theta} L(\theta)$, and convergence is established under standard smoothness conditions.

Keywords: Sub-Saharan, Africa, Nonlinearity, Differential, Equations, Stability, Convergence

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge