



# Methodological Evaluation of District Hospitals Systems in Ethiopia: A Review of Randomized Field Trials on Cost-Effectiveness

Abraham Bekele<sup>1,2</sup>, Mekdes Yimam<sup>3,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Pediatrics, Hawassa University

<sup>2</sup> Department of Internal Medicine, Gondar University

<sup>3</sup> Hawassa University

<sup>4</sup> Department of Pediatrics, Gondar University

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**Correspondence:** [abekele@outlook.com](mailto:abekele@outlook.com)

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## Author notes

*Abraham Bekele is affiliated with Department of Pediatrics, Hawassa University and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Mekdes Yimam is affiliated with Hawassa University and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Ethiopia: randomized field trial for measuring cost-effectiveness in Ethiopia. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured review of relevant literature was conducted, with thematic synthesis of key findings. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Ethiopia: randomized field trial for measuring cost-effectiveness, Ethiopia, Africa, Medicine, systematic review This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with  $\text{text}\{\text{logit}\}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta^T p X_i$ , and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

**Keywords:** *Sub-Saharan, Ethiopian, randomized-controlled, cost-effectiveness, evaluation, infrastructure, healthcare*

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