



Eco-Friendly Pesticide Strategies in Urban Agriculture: Health Impacts and Environmental Protection in Lagos, Nigeria

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Agriculture concerning Eco-Friendly Pesticide Use Strategies Among Urban Farmers in Lagos, Nigeria: Health Impact and Environment Protection in Nigeria. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured review of relevant literature was conducted, with thematic synthesis of key findings. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Eco-Friendly Pesticide Use Strategies Among Urban Farmers in Lagos, Nigeria: Health Impact and Environment Protection, Nigeria, Africa, Agriculture, review article This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The empirical specification follows $Y = \beta_{0+\beta} X + \text{varepsilon}$, and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: *African Geography, Urban Agriculture, Integrated Pest Management, Sustainable Practices, Environmental Toxicology, Health Risk Assessment, Agroecology*

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